#### **Presentation to the Citizens Advisory Board Combined Committee Meeting**

# Status of Disposition of Depleted Uranium Oxide

Dawn L. Gillas Program Manager U. S. Department of Energy Savannah River Operations Office

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# Acronyms

- DOT Department of Transportation
- DU Depleted Uranium
- DUO Depleted Uranium Oxide
- FY Fiscal Year
- IP Industrial Package
- LSA Low Specific Activity
- MOX Mixed Oxide Facility
- NNSA National Nuclear Security Administration
- NTS Nevada Test Site
- RCRA Resource Conservation and Recovery Act
- SRS Savannah River Site
- WAC Waste Acceptance Criteria
  - Utah

UT



# Objective

# Provide update of DUO inventory, storage conditions, and disposition activities.





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## Background

- The nuclear weapons program left SRS with large inventories of DUO.
- Originally ~35,000+ drums DUO Packaged in 55-gallon, carbon steel drums, including several thousand overpacked in 85-gallon drums stored in 7 facilities at SRS.
- ~3,300 transported by rail to the Energy Solutions low level waste disposal facility in Clive, UT (previously Envirocare, UT) for disposal in FY03 using open-top gondola cars with tarps to cover and Superload Wrappers as the package.
- ~7,300 overpacked drums transported by rail to Clive, UT for disposal in FY04/05 using standard box cars.
- Two campaigns were recently completed that disposed of an additional ~9,400 drums.
  - ~15,000 55-gallon drums remain in 2 storage facilities at SRS.



# **Storage Buildings**

Originally 7 buildings
Now 2 buildings
2 areas within SRS
Storage conditions appropriate for material

Two buildings in F-Area are empty and decommissioned to slab.

Two buildings in F-Area; one now empty, other continues to store ~9,000 drums.









# **DUO Characteristics**

- DUO is low radiological hazard, DOT LSA 1.
- Contains no RCRA constituents.
- Heavy metal oxide health hazard.
- Low level waste that meets WAC for both NTS and the Clive, UT facility.





#### **FY03 DUO Pilot Disposition**

In FY03 3,270 55-gallon drums were shipped by rail to Envirocare for disposal as low level waste.







#### **Disposition Project for 85-Gallon Overpacks**

- 7,296 Overpacks qualified as IP-2 containers due to weight of drums.
- Weight in 1,600 to 1,800 pound range.
- Shipped in boxcars since overpacks were the DOT container.
- Shipments began in August 2004 and completed in January 2006.



#### **Overpacks are taken from storage and loaded into boxcars**







#### **Latest F-Area Campaign**

- F-Area building containing 5,408 55-gallon drums were shipped by rail using SRS railcar fleet of gondola cars with hard tops.
- Rail cars originally from the Fernald Closure Project, now owned by SRS, qualify as IP-1 containers.
- NNSA paid for disposition to be able to use the building for MOX construction laydown.





# **F-Area Campaign Loading**











#### Continued













# **F-Area Campaign Shipping**









#### **F-Area Before & After**





# Arrival in Clive, UT













#### **R-Reactor DUO Campaign**

- R-Area building containing 4,018 55-gallon drums are being shipped by truck to NTS for disposal.
- Truck shipping used versus rail because:
  - Rail cars were used for F-Area Campaign at the same time
  - No longer any rail spur to R-Area
- Shipping to NTS versus Clive because no cost to SRS for disposal.
- Reason for campaign is RCRA regulatory commitment to complete characterization of R-Reactor building in FY09 requires DUO to be removed.
- Sufficient drums removed by early October to complete characterization.



#### **R-Reactor Before**





Environmental Management safety & performance & cleanup & closure

## **R-Reactor Loading**











#### **R-Reactor Loading cont.**











# Summary

Two campaigns containing ~10,600 drums completed FY03-06.

Two campaigns containing ~9,400 drums in FY08-09.

Remaining DUO is being stored safely until final disposition is accomplished.

