

Savannah River Site Citizens Advisory Board Facility Disposition and Site Remediation Committee

# P Area Operable Unit (PAOU) Update

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# Agenda

- P Area Operable Unit (PAOU) Background
- Current Status
- Explanation of Significant Difference
- Path Forward





### Acronyms

- CERCLA Comprehensive Environmental Response, Compensation, and Liability Act
- DOE-SR Department of Energy-Savannah River
- EA ROD Early Action Record of Decision
- EPA-4 Environmental Protection Agency -Region IV
- ESD Explanation of Significant Difference
- FD&SR Facility Disposition and Site Remediation
  Committee
- PSA Potential Source Area
- PAOU P Area Operable Unit
- ROD Record of Decision
- SCDHEC South Carolina Department of Health and Environmental Control

### **PAOU Background**

- P Area was in operation from 1954 and placed in shutdown status in 1991.
- Operable unit comprises approximately 100 acres and include 17 waste units and, at one time, 42 buildings and ancillary structures.
- Facilities in the area included the reactor building, maintenance buildings, administrative building, cooling water basin, pump house, and a coal fired power house.
- Reactor was the operational centerpiece of the area and its purpose was to produce tritium, plutonium and other special nuclear materials for national defense.

# **PAOU Background**

- Chemical and radioactive waste were generated as a result of operations in the area.
- Site forces have had a continuous presence in the area since 2005 decommissioning buildings, characterizing waste units, and deactivating the reactor building complex.
- The PAOU is the first reactor area to be addressed under the area completion process.
- Last update to the FD&SR committee was July 2008.

### **Area Completion Approach**





#### **PAOU Area View**





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#### **P-Reactor**



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#### **PAOU Waste Units**



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### **Current Status**

- Early Action Record of Decision (EA ROD) issued ٠ January 2009 selecting in situ decommissioning as the preferred alternative for P Reactor Complex.
- Project is now executed under the Recovery Act and has been accelerated.
- Reactor deactivation is complete.
- Preparing for reactor decommissioning and ulletdisassembly basin water removal.



### **Current Status**

- Subcontracting progress:
  - ash basin vegetation removal contract issued
  - cask car railroad track contamination removal contract issued
  - Potential Source Area (PSA) 3A chemical oxidation Request for Proposal underway
  - Request for Proposal for soil vapor extraction units at PSA 3A and PSA 3B Request for Proposal underway
- Other subcontracts under development:
  - Gantry crane removal
  - Stack removal and grout placement
  - Seal building and roof modifications
- Several of the subcontracts will be bundled for both P and R Operable Units.

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### **Explanation of Significant Difference (ESD)**

- ESD to the Early Action Record of Decision (EA ROD) developed to announce and provide rationale on the specific in situ decommissioning alternative
  - Preferred Alternative: In situ decommissioning with reactor vessel grouted in place
    - Meets the remedial action objectives and provides the best balance among the nine CERCLA criteria
- ESD enables decommissioning to commence in Fall of 2009 with project completion by September 2011.
- Anticipate ESD will be issued for public notice in late September 2009.

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### **Path Forward**

- Gain approval by DOE-SR, EPA-4, and SCDHEC for the ESD.
- Issue ESD to the Early Action ROD for Public Notice late September 2009.
- Execute decommissioning phase at P Reactor.
- Issue Final ROD September 2010.
- Complete PAOU field work by end of September 2011.





• Questions, Comments, Input?

